investments.

7. Benefiting from the idea of social responsibility for government companies and private sector companies in building Waqf partnerships with them, including the creation of Waqf investment fund that represents a pool for the collection of social responsibility allocations, of various companies, and works on the sustainability of their programs.

Encouraging further studies on the economics of Waqf in the Islamic world, and in Saudi Arabia, in particular.

sector are involved.

In light of the findings of the research, the researcher made the following recommendations:

1. Benefiting from the experiences of the Namaa Al-Munawwarah Waqf and the Scientific Waqf at King Abdulaziz University, by working to apply them in other regions and universities in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, each in its field, due to the need to apply these two models, especially in light of the role required to be played by the Waqf sector within the framework of the Kingdom's Vision ٢٠٣٠.
2. Stimulating the favorable environment by introducing legislation regulating partnerships in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, whether between the public and private sectors, or partnerships of the charitable sector, in general, and Waqfs in particular, with the public and private sectors.
3. Making a comprehensive and detailed evaluation of the experience of the Namaa Al-Munawwarah Waqf since its foundation; in order to identify and strengthen its strengths, weaknesses and work to address them, as well as the need to work to achieve administrative and functional stability in the various Waqf departments and systems, and give the development and sustainability of the Waqf 's financial resources a priority in work.
4. The scientific Waqf requires more qualitative programs consistent with the nature of its objectives and fields of work, especially those related to community service, provided that additional programs are adopted and designed based on field surveys of contemporary societal needs of the scientific Waqf .
5. Urging all Waqf institutions, in particular, and charitable work institutions, in general, to activate the principles of transparency, governance and disclosure, and to publish periodically audited and reviewed financial reports by the competent authorities, as well as exerting more care and attention to publish reports on the implemented programs and activities.
6. The need to benefit from the various forms of Islamic financing in building partnerships, in the field of Waqf financing, and its

Waqf model that emulates the field of university Waqfs . It is based on a tight and effective organizational structure, and on diverse and integrated revenue sources, which include a unique investment pattern in its essence, based on a cognitive vision consistent with the vision of the university and the nature of its activities and programs, and its operations are managed according to the management model of joint stock companies.

The development and funding impact of the scientific Waqf at King Abdulaziz University is evident through its endeavor to be a pillar in the development and support of research projects and scientific studies, through the financing of scientific and applied studies, and special programs that contribute to the development of society and address its various problems. The academic Waqf programs and activities at King Abdulaziz University are also characterized by diversity. Its fields cover the financing of research and scientific studies, as well as community service programs. The nature of the partnership in the scientific Waqf is characterized by diversity, both in the field of its investments, the Waqf , as an investing partner, contributes to a number of companies working in the medical, educational and technical fields, or to the areas it targets for support. Its partnerships with the public, private and non-profit sectors are involved in various community activities.

Among the most prominent problems encountered by the Nama Al-Munawwarah Waqf and the Scientific Waqf at King Abdulaziz University, in the administrative aspect, is the problem of the lack of specialized and qualified human cadres in the field of managing Waqf activity with its various operations. The activation of the principle of partnerships of all kinds in both the Namaa Al-Munawwarah Waqf and the Scientific Waqf at King Abdulaziz University, with various sectors, contributed to doubling their development and financing efforts in society. There are a number of Islamic financing expressions based on the principle of partnership, through which financing and development partnerships can be entered into to serve the Waqf activity, in which the public sector, the private sector and the charitable the public and private sectors through the scientific Waqf at King Abdulaziz University, its programs, and its financing mechanisms.

The fifth chapter dealt with: The economic and developmental impact of the Academic Waqf at King Abdulaziz University through its implemented programs.

The sixth chapter dealt with: the elements of empowering and developing Waqfs in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

The research reached a number of results:

The most important of which is that the advancement of the Waqf sector in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia so that it can carry out its development and financing impact effectively, which requires the establishment of a smart partnership between the public sector and the private sector, in the field of Waqfs , and that the applied models under study in the research represent innovative models that can be generalized to the rest of the Kingdom's regions.

Nama Al Munawwarah Waqf in terms of its idea based on the principle of partnership between the public and private sectors and the charitable sector, its objectives and the plurality and diversity of its programs, represents an innovative Waqf model in its field, applicable and generalizable to the rest of the regions of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, and in proportion to the needs of each region.

The Sun'a Al Munawwarah System, the Munawara Finance System, the Al Munawwarah Training Institute System, the Business and Product Development System and Economic Empowerment show the development and financing impact of Namaa Al Munawarah Waqf, especially the areas and societal groups that these systems target in an integrated manner, with the recent experience of the Waqf of Namaa Al Munawwarah, and the challenges it faces, that requires more developmental efforts in organization and management, in the development of financial resources and in the development and expansion of programs. This is to ensure the administrative stability and financial sustainability of the Waqf , and to maximize its developmental impact on society. The scientific Waqf at King Abdulaziz University is an innovative development and financing

Waqfs Partnership with the Public and Private Sectors in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

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Origin of the book: A thesis submitted to obtain a doctorate degree from the Department of Islamic Economics at the Faculty of Sharia at the Islamic University of Madinah

The research problem was a central question, which is:

How can the partnership between the public and private sectors be an effective tool in the field of Waqf , effectively contributing to a qualitative shift for the Waqf, and maximizing its development and financing impact?

The study was based on a main hypothesis, which is the advancement of the Waqf sector in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, so that it can effectively carry out development and financing, which requires the establishment of a smart partnership between the public sector and the private sector. The study used the descriptive, analytical and inductive approach. The study proved, through its analysis of the performance of the applied models in question, the validity of the main hypothesis on which it was based.

The study was organized into an introductory chapter and six chapters.

The introductory chapter dealt with: The conceptual framework of the subjects of the study.

The first chapter dealt with: The reality of Waqfs in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

The second chapter dealt with: Public-Private Partnership through Namaa Al Munawarah.

The third chapter dealt with: The economic and developmental impact of endowing Namaa Al-Munawwarah through the results of its implemented programs.

The fourth chapter dealt with: talking about the partnership between